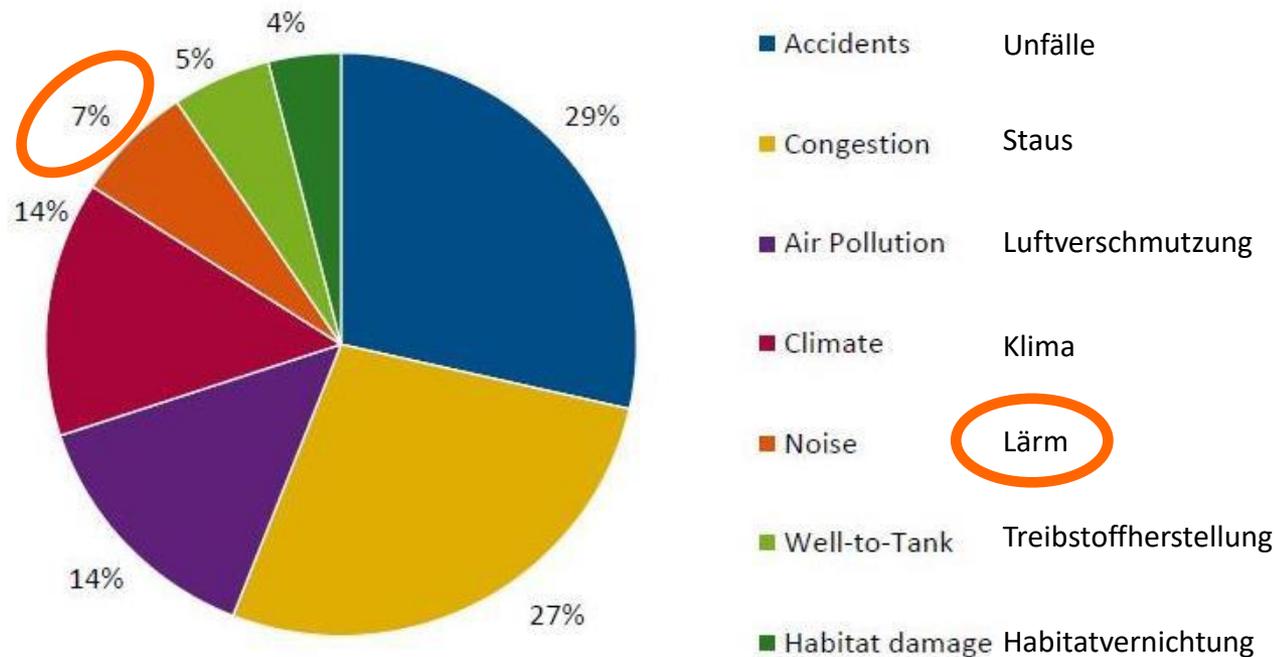


Shares of external cost categories in total cost EU28

Including estimate for aviation and maritime

Including road congestion: total delay costs



Summe **externe Kosten** Verkehr EU 28: **987 Mrd. €** = 6,6 % des Bruttonationalprodukts
davon 85 % Landverkehr (mit Binnenschifffahrt)
davon **Lärmkosten** 7 % = **69 Mrd. €** pro Jahr